# Aerospace Toolbox Release Notes

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Aerospace Toolbox Release Notes

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# **Summary by Version**

This table provides quick access to what's new in each version. For clarification, see "Using Release Notes" on page 2.

| Version (Release) | New Features and<br>Changes | Version Compatibility Considerations | Fixed Bugs and<br>Known Problems |
|-------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| V2.7 (R2011a)     | Yes<br>Details              | No                                   | Bug Reports                      |
| V2.6 (R2010b)     | Yes<br>Details              | Yes<br>Summary                       | Bug Reports                      |
| V2.5 (R2010a)     | Yes<br>Details              | No                                   | Bug Reports<br>Includes fixes    |
| V2.4 (R2009b)     | Yes<br>Details              | No                                   | Bug Reports<br>Includes fixes    |
| V2.3 (R2009a)     | Yes<br>Details              | No                                   | Bug Reports<br>Includes fixes    |
| V2.2 (R2008b)     | Yes<br>Details              | No                                   | Bug Reports<br>Includes fixes    |
| V2.1 (R2008a)     | Yes<br>Details              | No                                   | Bug Reports<br>Includes fixes    |
| V2.0 (R2007b)     | Yes<br>Details              | Yes<br>Summary                       | Bug Reports<br>Includes fixes    |

| Version (Release)            | New Features and<br>Changes | Version Compatibility Considerations | Fixed Bugs and<br>Known Problems |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| V1.1 (R2007a)                | Yes<br>Details              | No                                   | Bug Reports<br>Includes fixes    |
| New Product<br>V1.0 (R2006b) | Yes<br>Details              | Not applicable                       | Bug Reports                      |

#### **Using Release Notes**

Use release notes when upgrading to a newer version to learn about:

- New features
- Changes
- Potential impact on your existing files and practices

Review the release notes for other MathWorks® products required for this product (for example, MATLAB® or Simulink®). Determine if enhancements, bugs, or compatibility considerations in other products impact you.

If you are upgrading from a software version other than the most recent one, review the current release notes and all interim versions. For example, when you upgrade from V1.0 to V1.2, review the release notes for V1.1 and V1.2.

#### What Is in the Release Notes

#### **New Features and Changes**

- New functionality
- Changes to existing functionality

#### **Version Compatibility Considerations**

When a new feature or change introduces a reported incompatibility between versions, the **Compatibility Considerations** subsection explains the impact.

Compatibility issues reported after the product release appear under Bug Reports at the MathWorks Web site. Bug fixes can sometimes result in incompatibilities, so review the fixed bugs in Bug Reports for any compatibility impact.

#### **Fixed Bugs and Known Problems**

MathWorks offers a user-searchable Bug Reports database so you can view Bug Reports. The development team updates this database at release time and as more information becomes available. Bug Reports include provisions for any known workarounds or file replacements. Information is available for bugs existing in or fixed in Release 14SP2 or later. Information is not available for all bugs in earlier releases.

Access Bug Reports using your MathWorks Account.

#### **Documentation on the MathWorks Web Site**

Related documentation is available on mathworks.com for the latest release and for previous releases:

- Latest product documentation
- Archived documentation

## Version 2.7 (R2011a) Aerospace Toolbox

This table summarizes what's new in Version 2.7 (R2011a):

| New Features and Changes | Version Compatibility Considerations | Fixed Bugs and Known<br>Problems |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Yes<br>Details below     | No                                   | Bug Reports                      |

- "New LLA to Flat Earth Function" on page 4
- "New Flat Earth to LLA Function" on page 4
- "New International Geomagnetic Reference Field 11 Function" on page 4
- "The gravitysphericalharmonic Function Supports New Planet Model" on page 4

#### New LLA to Flat Earth Function

The lla2flat function estimates a flat Earth position from geodetic latitude, longitude, and altitude coordinates.

#### **New Flat Earth to LLA Function**

The flat2lla function estimates geodetic latitude, longitude, and altitude coordinates from a flat Earth position.

# New International Geomagnetic Reference Field 11 Function

The igrf11magm function calculates the Earth's magnetic field using the 11th generation of the International Geomagnetic Reference Field.

# The gravitysphericalharmonic Function Supports New Planet Model

The gravitysphericalharmonic function now supports the EIGEN-GL04C gravity field model.

## Version 2.6 (R2010b) Aerospace Toolbox

This table summarizes what's new in Version 2.6 (R2010b):

| New Features and Changes | Version Compatibility Considerations | Fixed Bugs and Known<br>Problems |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Yes<br>Details below     | Yes<br>Summary                       | Bug Reports                      |

- "New Geoid Height Function" on page 5
- "Support to Read File Types 6, 21, and 42 for 2008 Version of DATCOM" on page 5
- "Support for FlightGear 2.0" on page 5
- "Functions and Function Elements Being Removed" on page 6

#### **New Geoid Height Function**

The geoidheight function calculates the height of geoid undulations/height using one of three geopotential models.

# Support to Read File Types 6, 21, and 42 for 2008 Version of DATCOM

The datcomimport function has been enhanced to read file types 6, 21, and 42 for 2008 DATCOM files. In previous releases, the Aerospace Toolbox read only file type 6 and 21.

### Support for FlightGear 2.0

Aerospace Toolbox now supports FlightGear Version 2.0.

For more information on working with FlightGear, see "Using Aero.FlightGearAnimation Objects" in the *Aerospace Toolbox User's Guide*.

# **Functions and Function Elements Being Removed**

| Function or<br>Function<br>Element Name | What Happens<br>When You use<br>the Function or<br>Element? | Use This<br>Instead | Compatibility<br>Considerations                                |
|---|---|---------------------|--|
| geoidegm96                              | Warns   | geoidheight         | Replace all existing instances of geoidegm96 with geoidheight. |

### Version 2.5 (R2010a) Aerospace Toolbox

This table summarizes what's new in Version 2.5 (R2010a):

| New Features and Changes | Version Compatibility Considerations | Fixed Bugs and Known<br>Problems |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Yes<br>Details below     | No                                   | Bug Reports                      |

- "New Gravity Centrifugal Effect Function" on page 7
- "New Spherical Harmonic Gravity Model Function" on page 7
- "New Gas Dynamics Functions" on page 7
- "Updated World Magnetic Function" on page 7
- "Demos" on page 8

### **New Gravity Centrifugal Effect Function**

The gravitycentrifugal function implements the centrifugal effect for eight planets and the Moon, plus the capability to customize this effect.

### **New Spherical Harmonic Gravity Model Function**

The gravitysphericalharmonic function implements the spherical harmonic gravity models for Earth (EGM2008, EGM96), Moon (LP100K, LP165P), and Mars (GMM2B), plus the capability to customize these models.

### **New Gas Dynamics Functions**

New gas dynamics functions, including isentropic flow (flowisentropic), normal shock (flownormalshock), Rayleigh flow (flowrayleigh), Fanno flow (flowfanno), and Prandtl-Meyer flow (flowprandtlmeyer).

#### **Updated World Magnetic Function**

Updated wrldmagm function to include world magnetic model for years 2010-2015 (WMM-2010).

#### **Demos**

The Comparing Zonal Harmonic Gravity Model to Other Gravity Models demo has been updated to include comparison of other gravity models.

# Version 2.4 (R2009b) Aerospace Toolbox

This table summarizes what's new in Version 2.4 (R2009b):

| New Features and Changes | Version Compatibility Considerations | Fixed Bugs and Known<br>Problems |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Yes<br>Details below     | No                                   | Bug Reports                      |

- "New Zonal Harmonic Gravity Model Function" on page 9
- "Support for FlightGear 1.9.1" on page 9

#### **New Zonal Harmonic Gravity Model Function**

The gravityzonal function implements the zonal harmonic gravity model.

### Support for FlightGear 1.9.1

Aerospace Toolbox Version 3.4 now supports FlightGear Version 1.9.1.

For more information on working with FlightGear, see "Using Aero.FlightGearAnimation Objects" in the *Aerospace Toolbox User's Guide*.

## Version 2.3 (R2009a) Aerospace Toolbox

This table summarizes what's new in Version 2.3 (R2009a):

| New Features and Changes | Version Compatibility Considerations | Fixed Bugs and Known<br>Problems |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Yes<br>Details below     | No                                   | Bug Reports                      |

- "Support to Read File Type 21 for 2007 Version of DATCOM" on page 10
- "Using FlightGear Version 1.9.0 with Aerospace Toolbox" on page 10

# Support to Read File Type 21 for 2007 Version of DATCOM

The datcomimport function has been enhanced to read file type 21 for 2007 DATCOM files. In previous releases, the Aerospace Toolbox read only file type 6.

# Using FlightGear Version 1.9.0 with Aerospace Toolbox

Aerospace Toolbox Version 2.3 does not support FlightGear Version 1.9.0. You can use this procedure.

1 In the MATLAB Command Window, create a FlightGear animation object.

```
h = Aero.FlightGearAnimation;
```

2 Set the FlightGear animation object property FlightGearVersion to 1.0.

```
h.FlightGearVersion = '1.0';
```

**3** Set the FlightGear animation object property FlightGearBaseDirectory to the location of FlightGear Version 1.9.0.

```
h.FlightGearBaseDirectory = 'C:\Program Files\FlightGear190'
```

**4** Generate the run script.

GenerateRunScript(h)

- **5** Open the custom FlightGear run script with a text editor and change the input parameter '--airport-id=' to '--airport='.
- 6 Save and close this file.

For more information on working with FlightGear, see "Using Aero.FlightGearAnimation Objects" in the *Aerospace Toolbox User's Guide*.

## Version 2.2 (R2008b) Aerospace Toolbox

This table summarizes what's new in Version 2.2 (R2008b):

| New Features and Changes | Version Compatibility Considerations | Fixed Bugs and Known<br>Problems |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Yes<br>Details below     | No                                   | Bug Reports                      |

New features and changes introduced in this version are

- "Support for 2007 Version of DATCOM File" on page 12
- "FlightGear Version 1.0 with Aerospace Toolbox" on page 12
- "FlightGear Animation Object play Method Now Supports Custom Timers" on page 13

#### **Support for 2007 Version of DATCOM File**

The datcomimport function has been enhanced to support the 2007 DATCOM file in addition to the 1976 and 1999 DATCOM files

### FlightGear Version 1.0 with Aerospace Toolbox

Aerospace Toolbox Version 2.2 now supports FlightGear Version 1.0. To access this version of FlightGear, you can use this procedure.

1 In the MATLAB Command Window, create a FlightGear animation object.

```
h = Aero.FlightGearAnimation;
```

**2** Set the FlightGear animation object property FlightGearVersion to 1.0.

```
h.FlightGearVersion = '1.0';
```

**3** Set the FlightGear animation object property FlightGearBaseDirectory to the location of FlightGear Version 1.0.

```
h.FlightGearBaseDirectory = 'C:\Program Files\FlightGear10'
```

For more information on working with FlightGear, see "Using Aero.FlightGearAnimation Objects" in the *Aerospace Toolbox User's Guide*.

# FlightGear Animation Object play Method Now Supports Custom Timers

The FlightGear animation object play method now supports custom timers.

In previous releases, you needed to create your own play method if your FlightGear animation object was used with custom timers. This is no longer necessary.

## Version 2.1 (R2008a) Aerospace Toolbox

This table summarizes what's new in Version 2.1 (R2008a):

| New Features and Changes | Version Compatibility Considerations | Fixed Bugs and Known<br>Problems |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Yes<br>Details below     | No                                   | Bug Reports                      |

- "Support for 1999 Version of DATCOM File" on page 14
- "Using FlightGear Version 1.0 with Aerospace Toolbox" on page 14

#### **Support for 1999 Version of DATCOM File**

The datcomimport function has been enhanced to support the 1999 DATCOM file in addition to the 1976 DATCOM file.

### Using FlightGear Version 1.0 with Aerospace Toolbox

Aerospace Toolbox Version 2.1 does not support FlightGear Version 1.0. You can use this procedure.

1 In the MATLAB Command Window, create a FlightGear animation object.

```
h = Aero.FlightGearAnimation;
```

2 Set the FlightGear animation object property FlightGearVersion to 0.9.10.

```
h.FlightGearVersion = '0.9.10';
```

**3** Set the FlightGear animation object property FlightGearBaseDirectory to the location of FlightGear Version 1.0.

```
h.FlightGearBaseDirectory = 'C:\Program Files\FlightGear10'
```

For more information on working with FlightGear, see "Using Aero.FlightGearAnimation Objects" in the *Aerospace Toolbox User's Guide*.

## Version 2.0 (R2007b) Aerospace Toolbox

This table summarizes what's new in Version 2.0 (R2007b):

| New Features and Changes | Version Compatibility Considerations  | Fixed Bugs and Known<br>Problems |
|--------------------------|---|----------------------------------|
| Yes<br>Details below     | Yes—Details labeled as Compatibility Considerations, below. See also Summary. | Bug Reports                      |

New features and changes introduced in this version are

- "Virtual Reality Toolbox Animation Object" on page 15
- "Support for the COSPAR International Reference Atmosphere 1986 Model" on page 15
- "Support for 2001 United States Naval Research Laboratory Mass Spectrometer and Incoherent Scatter Radar Exosphere" on page 16
- "Support for the EGM96 Geopotential Model" on page 16
- "quat2angle Function Replaces quat2euler" on page 16
- "angle2quat Function Replaces euler2quat" on page 16

### **Virtual Reality Toolbox Animation Object**

This release introduces the following new objects and their associated methods to visualize flight data using the Virtual Reality Toolbox<sup>™</sup> product:

- Aero.VirtualRealityAnimation
- Aero.Node
- Aero.Viewpoint

# Support for the COSPAR International Reference Atmosphere 1986 Model

The atmoscira function implements the COSPAR International Reference Atmosphere (CIRA) 1986 environmental model.

### Support for 2001 United States Naval Research Laboratory Mass Spectrometer and Incoherent Scatter Radar Exosphere

The atmosnrlmsise00 function implements the 2001 United States Naval Research Laboratory Mass Spectrometer and Incoherent Scatter Radar Exosphere (NRLMSISE) environmental model.

### Support for the EGM96 Geopotential Model

The geoidegm96 function implements the 1996 Earth Geopotential Model (EGM96).

#### quat2angle Function Replaces quat2euler

The quat2angle function converts spatial representation from any of 12 standard sequences of rotation angles to quaternions.

#### **Compatibility Considerations**

The quat2euler function is deprecated. Applications that contain this function continue to be supported, but an error message will be displayed. Use the quat2angle function instead.

#### angle2quat Function Replaces euler2quat

The angle2quat function converts spatial representation from quaternions to any of 12 standard sequences of rotation angles.

#### **Compatibility Considerations**

The euler2quat function is deprecated. Applications that contain this function continue to be supported, but an error message will be displayed. Use the angle2quat function instead.

## Version 1.1 (R2007a) Aerospace Toolbox

This table summarizes what's new in Version 1.1 (R2007a):

| New Features and Changes | Version Compatibility Considerations | Fixed Bugs and Known<br>Problems |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Yes<br>Details below     | Not applicable                       | Bug Reports                      |

New features and changes introduced in this version are

- "New Aerospace Toolbox Objects" on page 17
- "New Aerospace Toolbox Demo" on page 17

#### **New Aerospace Toolbox Objects**

This release introduces the following new objects and their associated methods to create a six-degrees-of-freedom animation of multiple bodies that have custom geometries:

- Aero.Animation
- Aero.Body
- Aero.Camera
- Aero.Geometry

#### **New Aerospace Toolbox Demo**

The Aerospace Toolbox product has a new demo, Overlaying Simulated and Actual Flight Data, which illustrates the use of the Aero objects.

## Version 1.0 (R2006b) Aerospace Toolbox

This table summarizes what's new in Version 1.0 (R2006b):

| New Features and Changes | Version Compatibility Considerations | Fixed Bugs and Known<br>Problems |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Yes<br>Details below     | Not applicable                       | Bug Reports                      |

New features introduced in this version are described here.

#### **Introduction of Aerospace Toolbox Product**

This product extends the MATLAB technical computing environment by providing reference standards, environment models, and aerodynamic coefficient importing for performing advanced aerospace analysis to develop and evaluate your designs. An interface to the FlightGear flight simulator enables you to visualize flight data in a three-dimensional environment and reconstruct behavioral anomalies in flight-test results. To ensure design consistency, the Aerospace Toolbox software provides utilities for unit conversions, coordinate transformations, and quaternion math, as well as standards-based environmental models for the atmosphere, gravity, and magnetic fields. You can import aerodynamic coefficients directly from the U.S. Air Force Digital Data Compendium (DATCOM) to carry out preliminary control design and vehicle performance analysis.

The toolbox provides you with the following main features:

- Provides standards-based environmental models for atmosphere, gravity, and magnetic fields.
- Converts units and transforms coordinate systems and spatial representations.
- Implements predefined utilities for aerospace parameter calculations, time calculations, and quaternion math.
- Imports aerodynamic coefficients directly from the U.S. Air Force Digital Data Compendium (DATCOM).

• Interfaces to the FlightGear flight simulator, enabling visualization of vehicle dynamics in a three-dimensional environment.

The Aerospace Toolbox software has the following limitation:

• The FlightGear animation object can not be compiled with the MATLAB® Compiler™ software to create a standalone application.

# **Aerospace Toolbox Compatibility Summary**

This table summarizes new features and changes that might cause incompatibilities when you upgrade from an earlier version, or when you use files on multiple versions. Details are provided in the description of the new feature or change.

| Version (Release)               | New Features and Changes with<br>Version Compatibility Impact  |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Latest Version<br>V2.7 (R2011a) | Not applicable   |
| V2.6 (R2010b)                   | See the Compatibility Considerations subheading for this new feature or change:  • "Functions and Function Elements Being Removed" on page 6 |
| V2.5 (R2010a)                   | Not applicable   |
| V2.4 (R2009b)                   | Not applicable   |
| V2.3 (R2009a)                   | Not applicable   |
| V2.2 (R2008b)                   | Not applicable   |
| V2.1 (R2008a)                   | Not applicable   |

| Version (Release) | New Features and Changes with<br>Version Compatibility Impact                   |
|-------------------|---|
| V2.0 (R2007b)     | See the Compatibility Considerations subheading for this new feature or change: |
|                   | • "quat2angle Function Replaces<br>quat2euler" on page 16                       |
|                   | • "angle2quat Function Replaces euler2quat" on page 16                          |
| V1.1 (R2007a)     | Not applicable  |
| V1.0 (R2006b)     | Not applicable  |